

FS 655a

Wildlife Damage Management Resistance of Ornamentals to Deer Damage

ALERT

Since this publication was written, the plants listed below have been identified and labeled as invasive non-native plants. They may be still sold in area nurseries but because of the high probability for damaging the environment and wildlife habitat, **the following plants should not be planted.**

Rarely Damaged

Shrubs and Climbers

Berberis spp.

Barberry

Elaeagnus angustifolia

Russian Olive

Ligustrum vulgare

European Privet

Annuals, Perennials, and Bulbs

Pachysandra terminalis

Japanese Spurge - OK if not beside a natural area.

Seldom Damaged

Shrubs and Climbers

Lonicera spp.

Honeysuckle shrub and/or vine - Native honeysuckle vines are OK.

Annuals, Perennials, and Bulbs

Mentha spp.

Mint - OK if not beside a natural area.

Occasionally Damaged

Trees

Pyrus calleryana

Callery Pear

Shrubs and Climbers

Bambusa spp.

Bamboo

Rosa multiflora

Multiflora Rose

Wisteria floribunda

Japanese wisteria

Frequently Damaged

Shrubs and Climbers

Euonymus alatus

Winged Euonymus

Euonymus fortunei

Wintercreeper

Annuals, Perennials, and Bulbs

Aegopodium podagaria

Bishop's Weed

Hedera helix

English Ivy

Vinca minor

Periwinkle - OK if not beside a natural area.

Educating People To Help Themselves

Local Governments - U.S. Department of Agriculture Cooperating