Since Publication FS 655 *Resistance of Woody Ornamentals to Deer Damage* was written, the plants listed below have been identified and labeled as invasive non-native plants. They may be still sold in area nurseries but because of the high probability for damaging the environment and wildlife habitat, the following plants should not be planted.

**Rarely Damaged**

Shrubs and Climbers
- *Berberis* spp. (Barberry)
- *Elaeagnus angustifolia* (Russian Olive)
- *Ligustrum vulgare* (European Privet)

Annuals, Perennials, and Bulbs
- *Pachysandra terminalis* (Japanese Spurge - OK if not beside a natural area)

**Seldom Damaged**

Shrubs and Climbers
- *Lonicera* spp. (Honeysuckle shrub and/or vine- Native honeysuckle vines are OK)

Annuals, Perennials, and Bulbs
- *Mentha* spp. (Mint - OK if not beside a natural area)

**Occasionally Damaged**

Trees
- *Pyrus calleryana* (Callery Pear)

Shrubs and Climbers
- *Bambusa* spp. (Bamboo)
- *Rosa multiflora* (Multiflora Rose)
- *Wisteria floribunda* (Japanese wisteria)

**Frequently Damaged**

Shrubs
- *Euonymus alatus* (Winged Euonymus)
- *Euonymus fortunei* (Wintercreep)

Annuals, Perennials, and Bulbs
- *Aegopodium podagaria* (Bishop’s Weed)
- *Hedera helix* (English Ivy)
- *Vinca minor* (Periwinkle - OK if not beside a natural area)
Do you have a plant or insect pest question? Visit us at extension.umd.edu/hgic and click Ask Maryland’s Garden Experts